

# Sensors-based Virtual coaching systems: a university research perspective

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November 8, 2022

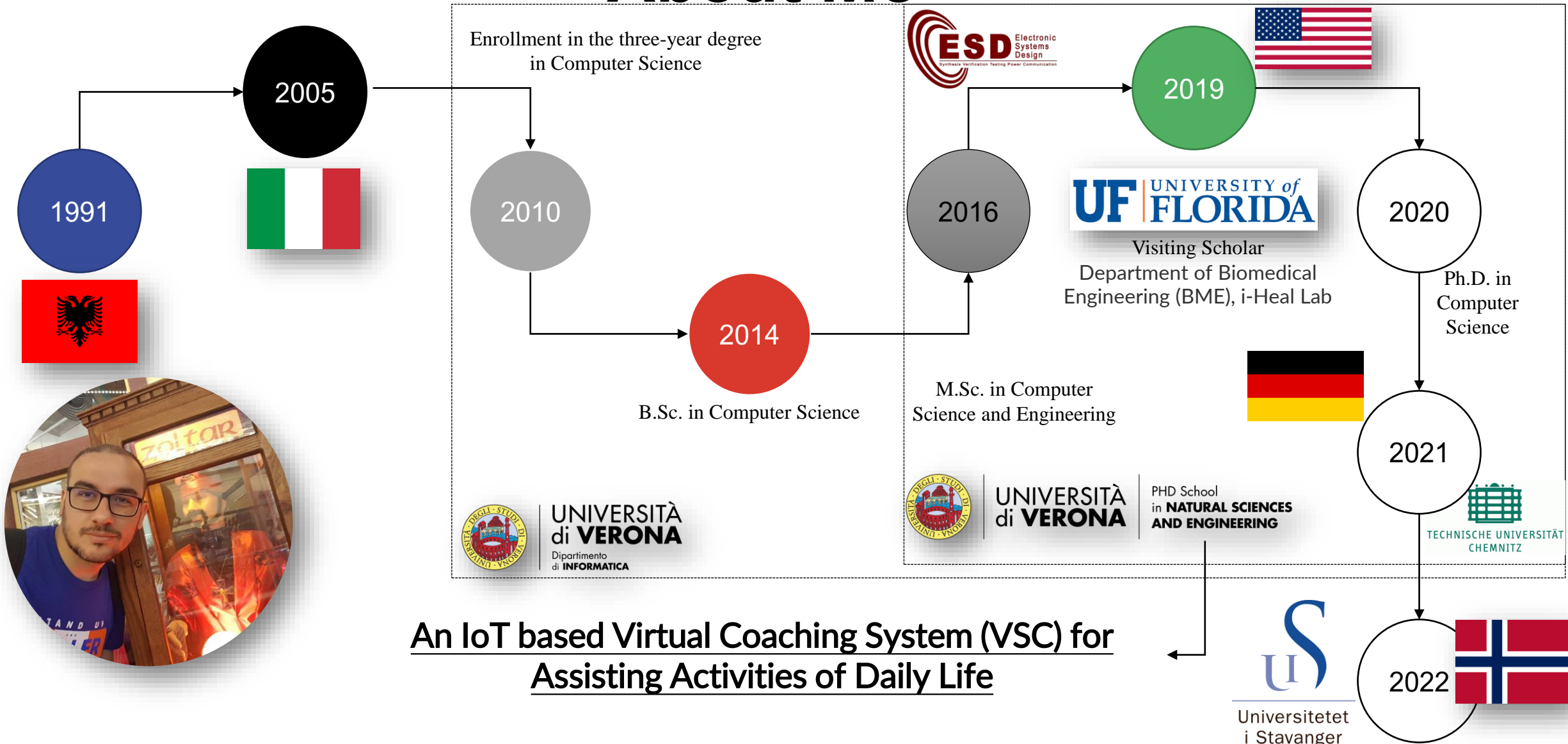
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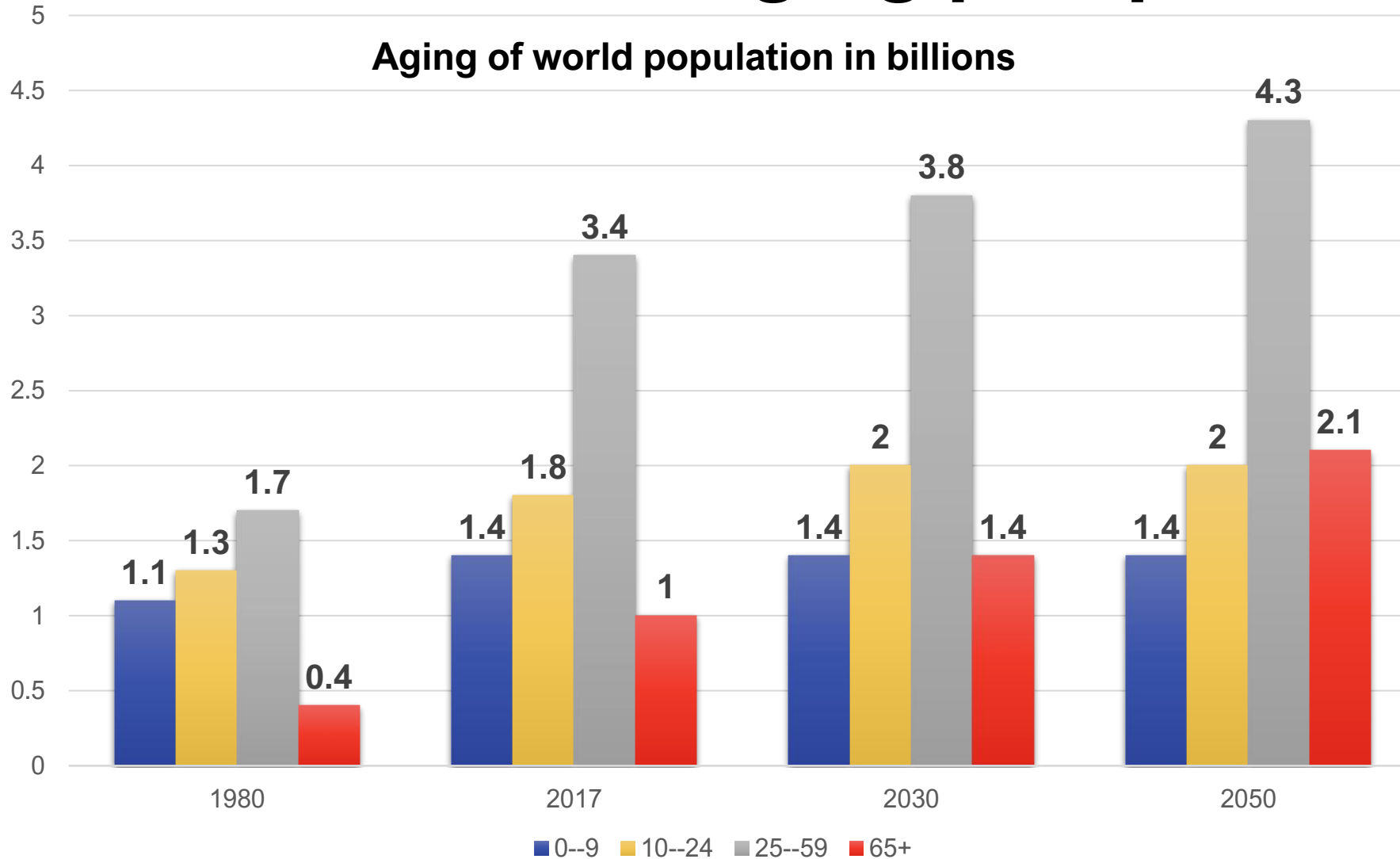


# About Me



# World aging prospectus

Aging of world population in billions



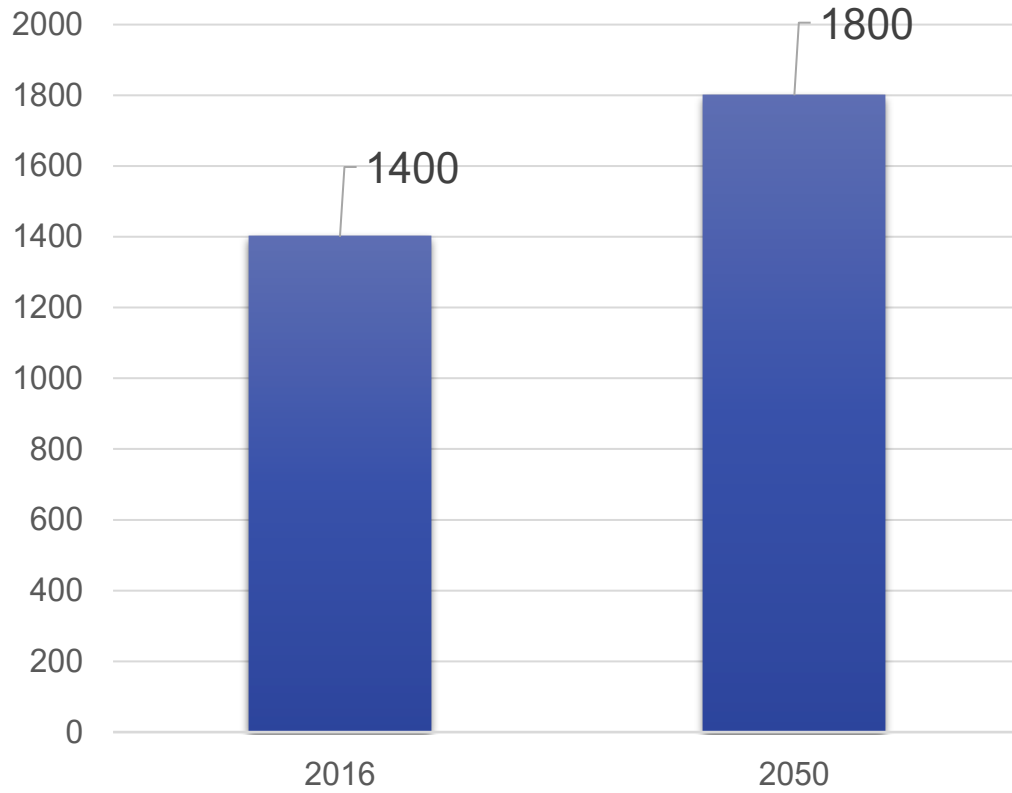
Population over 65 years old

- 1. Japan - 27 %
- 2. Italy - 23 %
- 3. Germany - 21.5 %

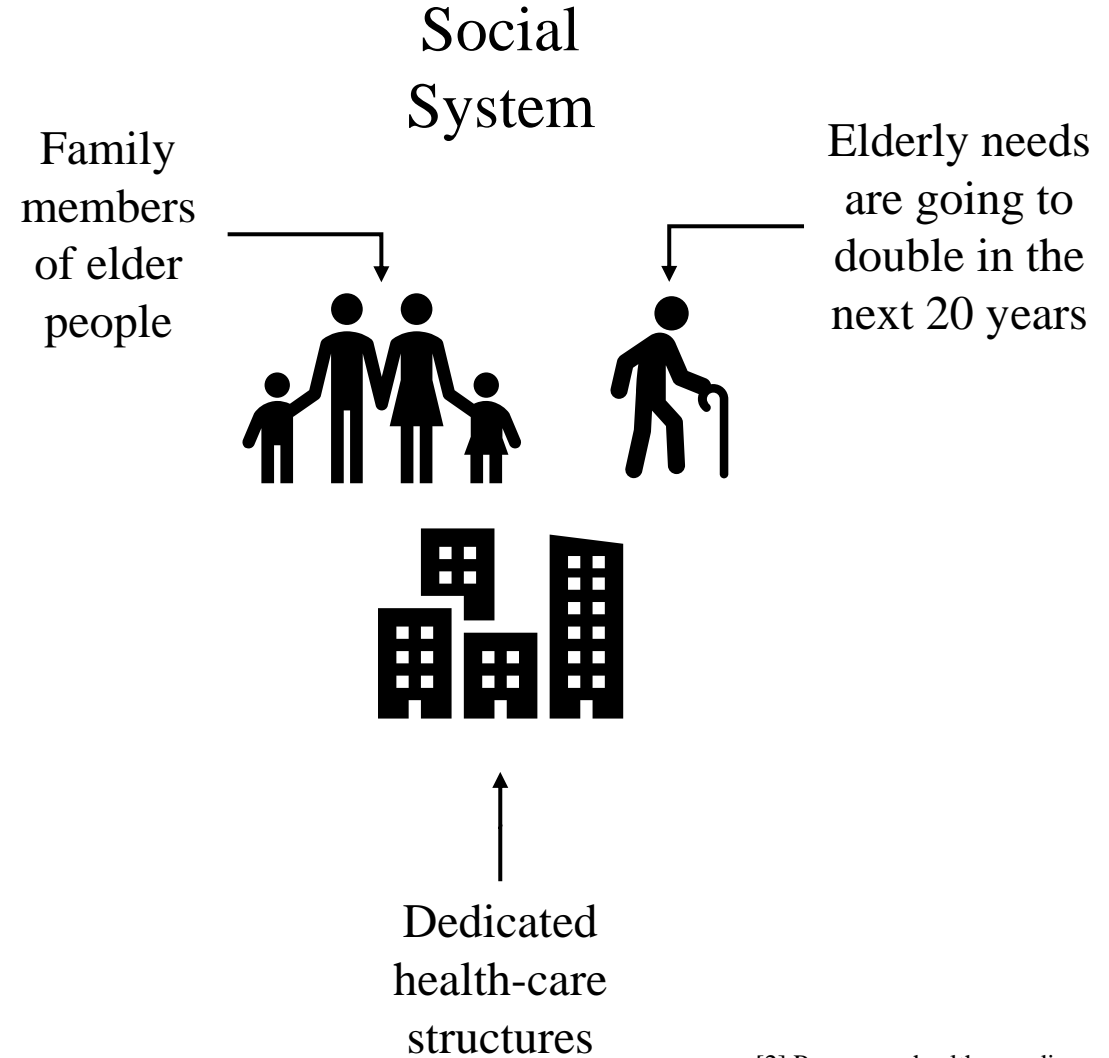
[1] United Nations (2017), World Population Prospects: the 2017 Revision

# Main implications

## Health-Care System Cost<sup>[2]</sup>



■ Global health spending per capita in 2016 and projections for 2050 (in U.S. dollars)



[2] Per person health spending [statista.com](https://www.statista.com)

# Technological progress can help us!

Internet of Things (IoT)



Home



Senior residences/  
rehabilitation centers

However, in such a context, less effort has been spent designing smart solutions for **empowering and supporting the self-efficacy of people.**

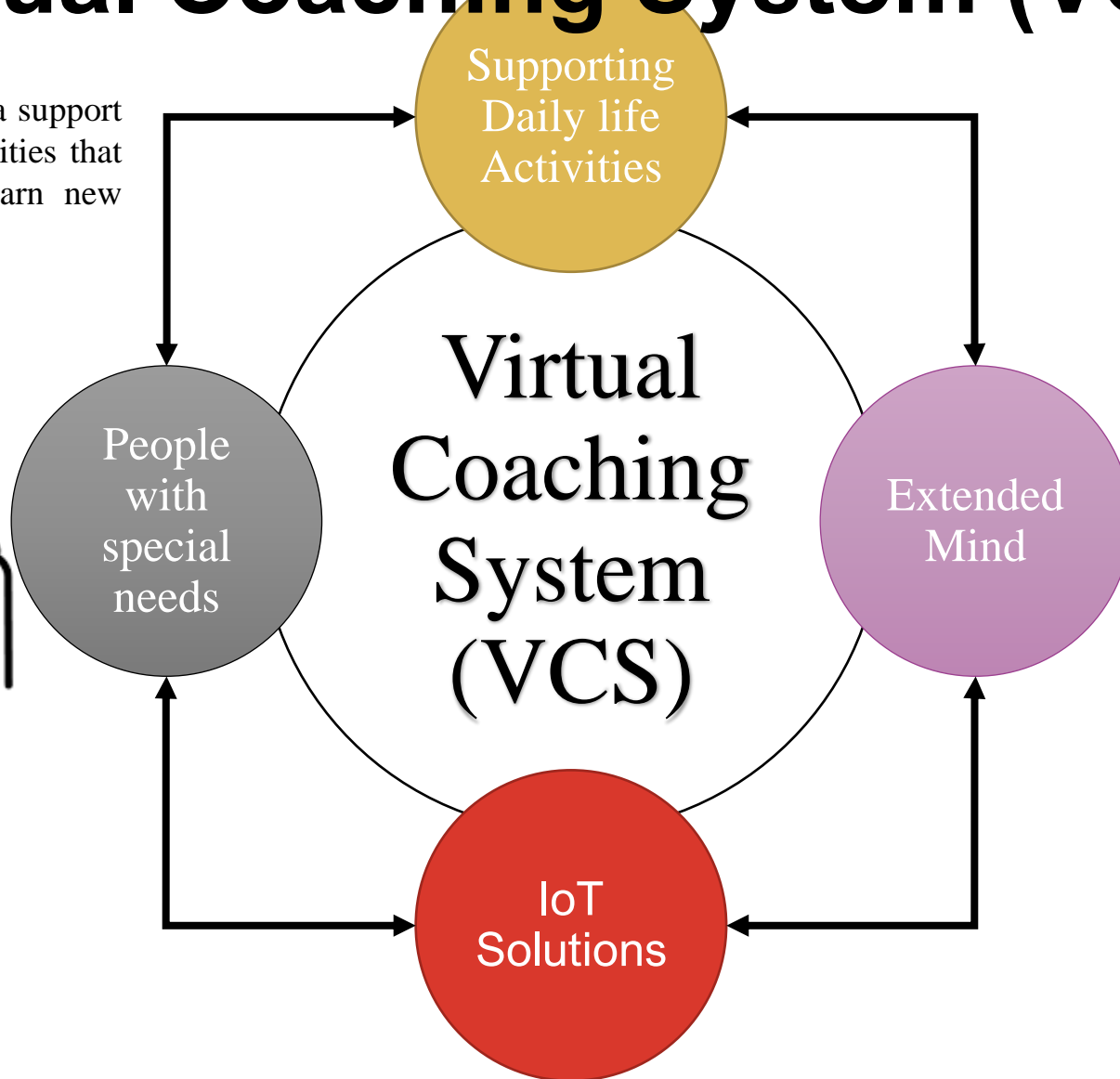


AAL is co-financed by the European Commission (through Horizon 2020) and 17 countries until 2020 for an approximate budget of €700 million.

75 billion of connected devices by 2025

# Virtual Coaching System (VCS)

*Virtual Coaching System (VCS)* is a support system for people in daily life activities that aims to help and make people learn new behaviors and avoid unwanted ones.



**The Extended Mind [6]** by Andy Clark and David Chalmers (1998) present the idea of *active externalism*, in which objects within the environment function as a part of the mind.

[6] Clark, Andy, and David Chalmers. "The extended mind." *analysis* 58.1 (1998): 7-19.

# What do we have?/What do we need?

**DATA** Identifying the context of the environment and people

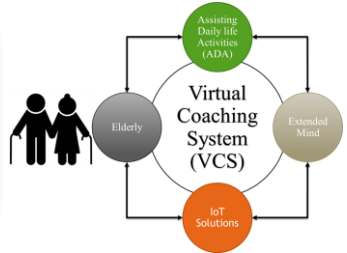
**Sensors** Perceive the environment and people context

**Data analysis**

- Artificial Intelligence
- Pattern Recognition
- Data processing



**Human Activity Recognition**



Video



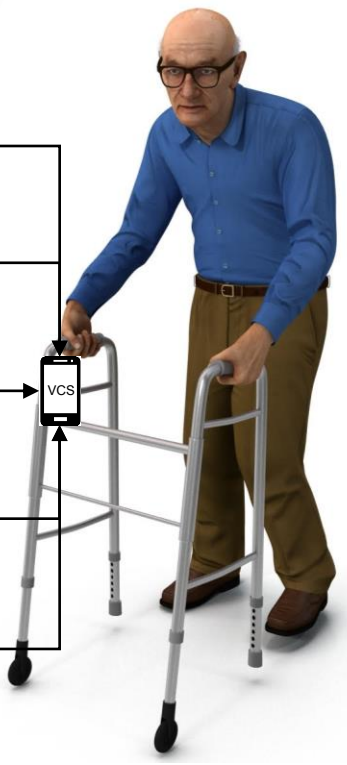
Inertial



Environmental



Coachee



Daily context

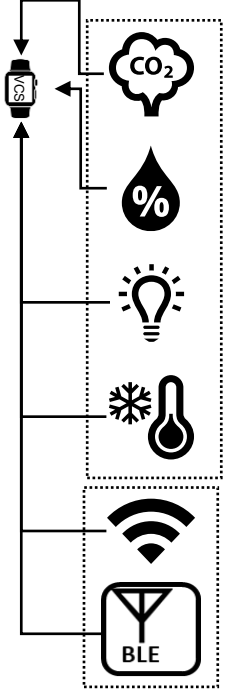


Physiological



Doctor

Standalone Device

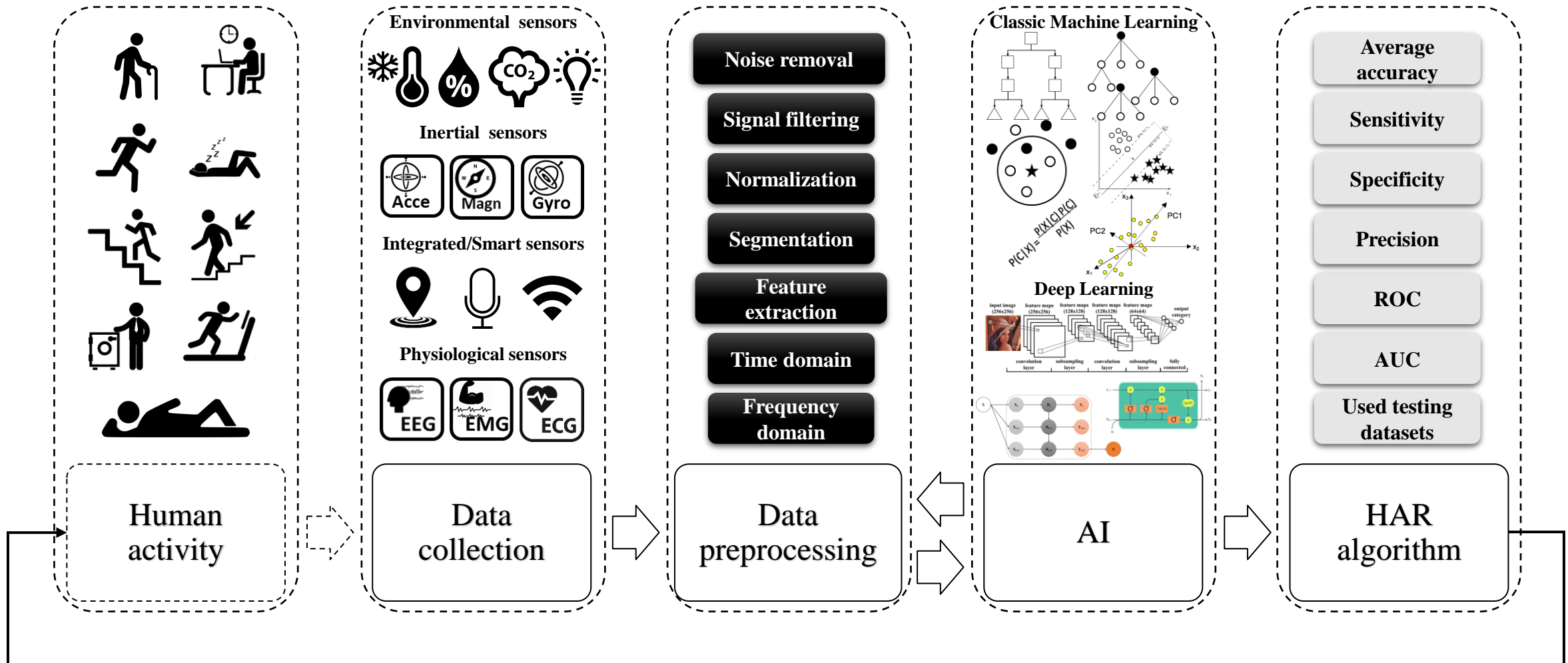


Environmental

Smart Sensors

# Human Activity Recognition (HAR)

Human Activity Recognition (HAR) aims to recognize human activities in controlled and uncontrolled settings

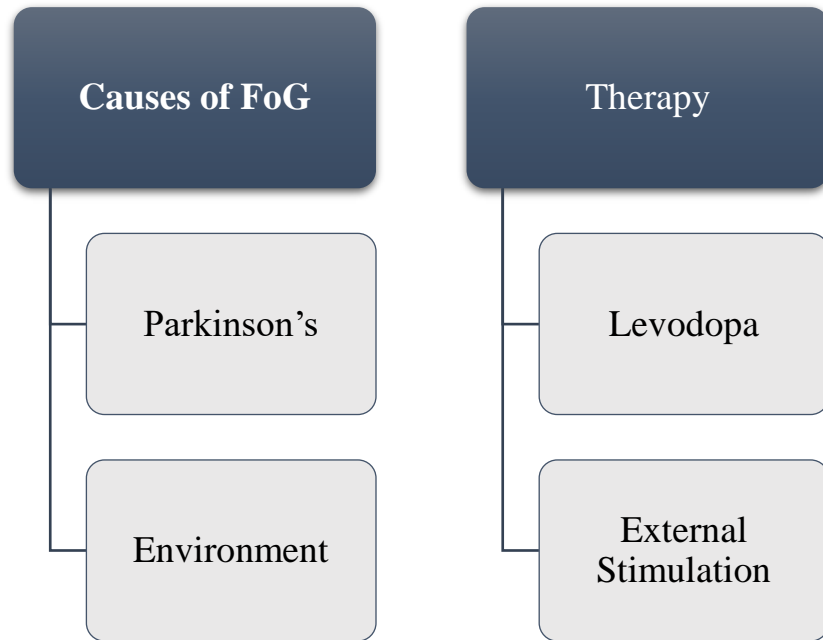




# VCS in Parkinson's disease (1)

**Parkinson's Disease** is a long-term degenerative disorder of the central nervous system that mainly affects the motor system.

*Freezing of Gait (FoG)* is a seriously debilitating symptom of Parkinson Disease (PD) defined as a brief episode within which the patient manifests an inability to generate regular movements.



# VCS in Parkinson's disease (2)



Thank you for your attention

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[My Website](#)

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